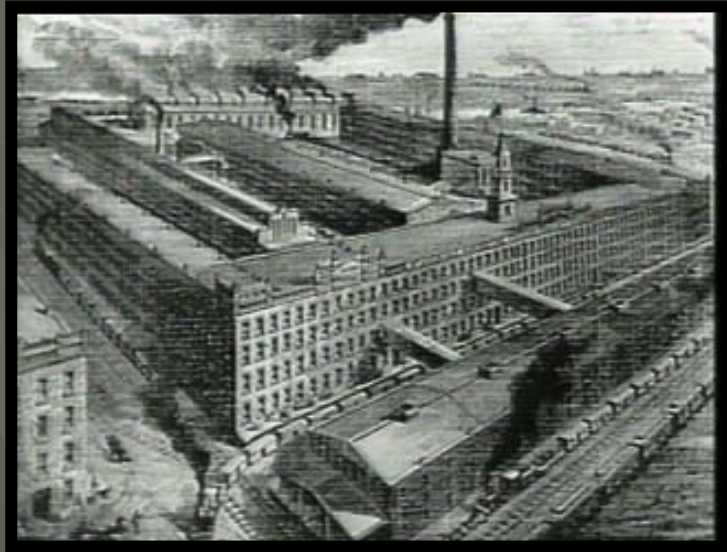
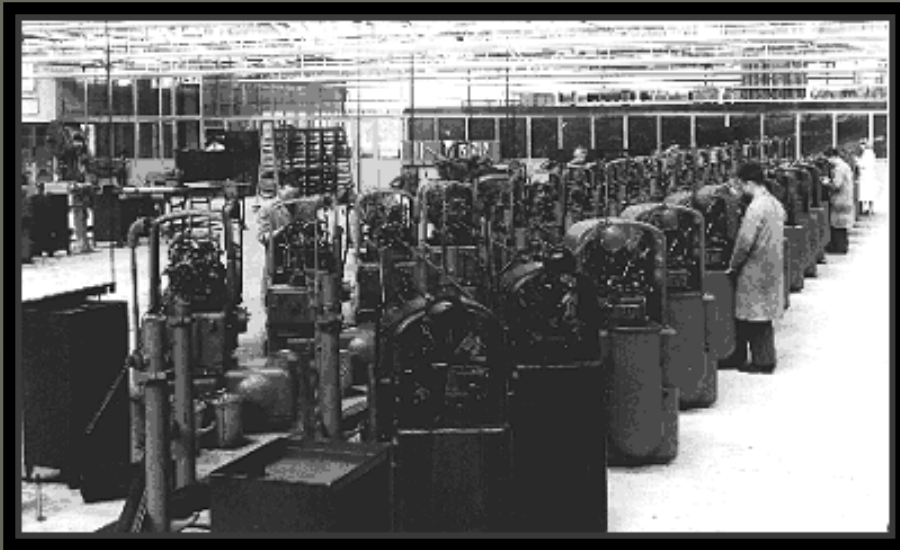


# field fabricated solar powered steam turbines

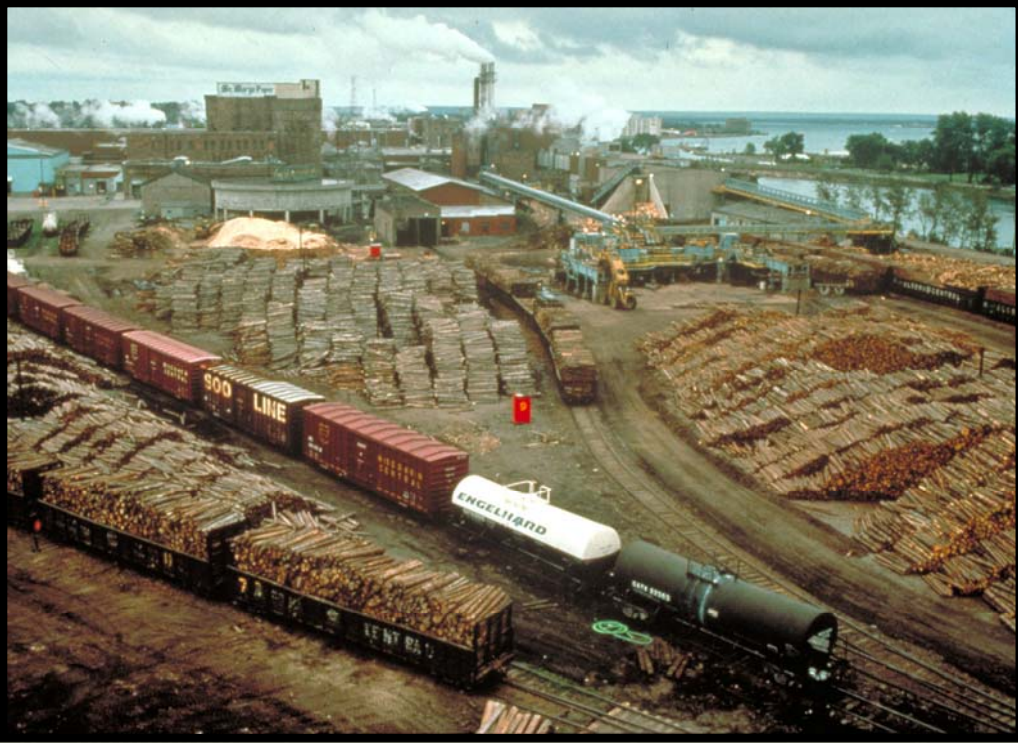
energy and computation  
5/10/06

Amy Sun  
Center for Bits and Atoms  
[amys@cba.mit.edu]

this is a factory









this is a factory in the field



this is how I plug in my computer in the field  
(this is stupid)



abundant local energy exists, but how to harvest?





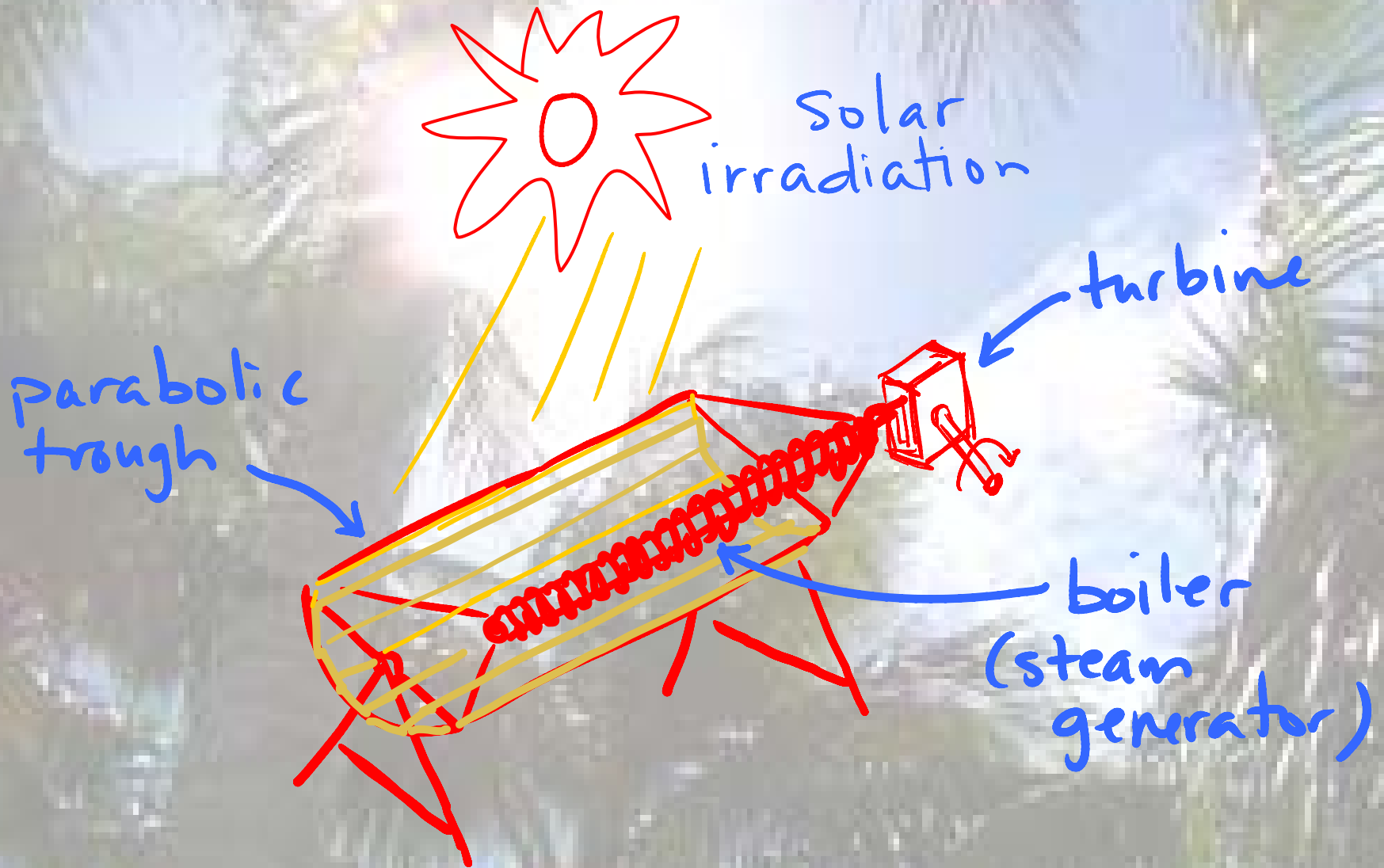
refrigeration is expensive, but needed



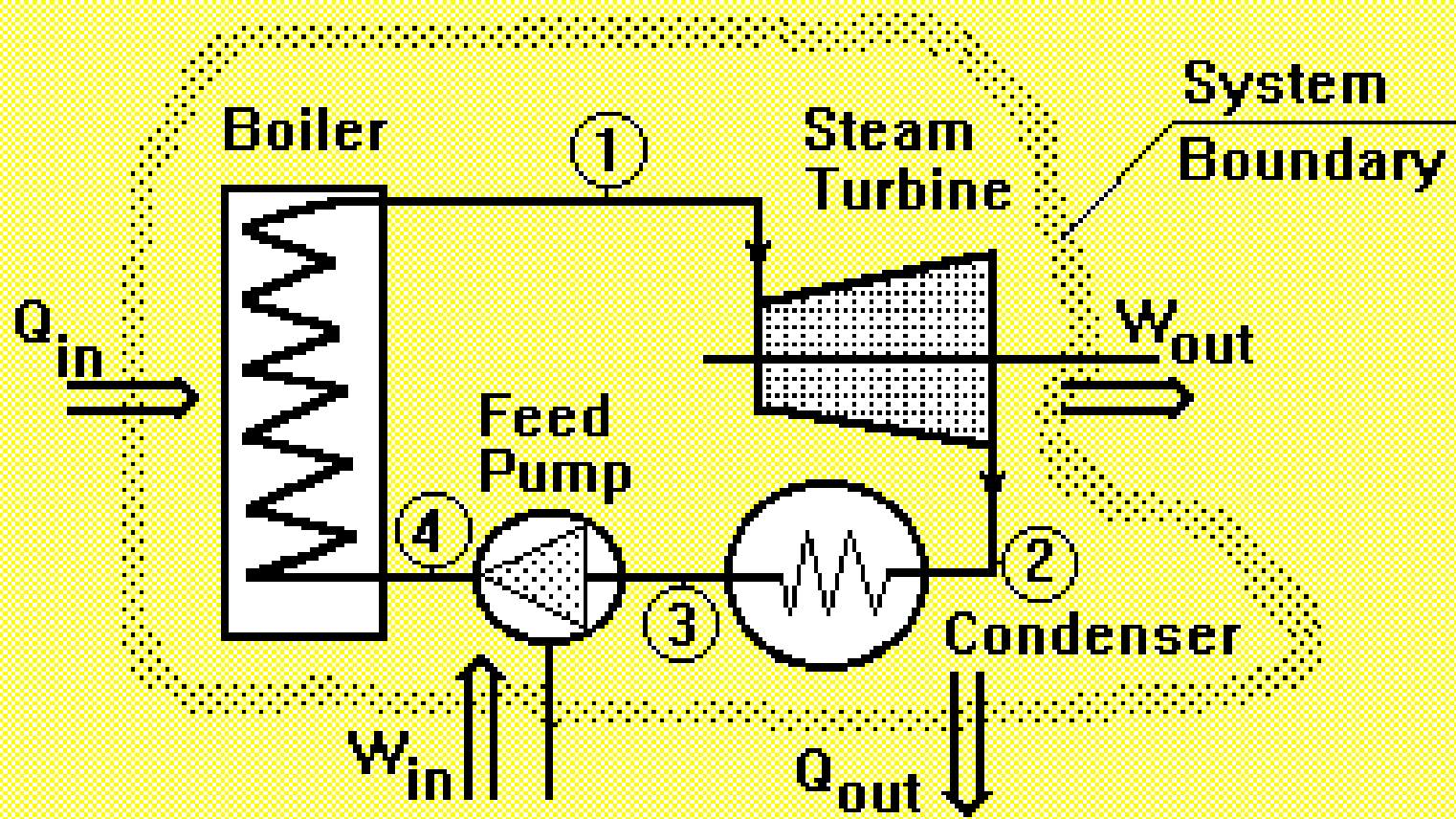




converting solar power to mechanical energy using a turbine

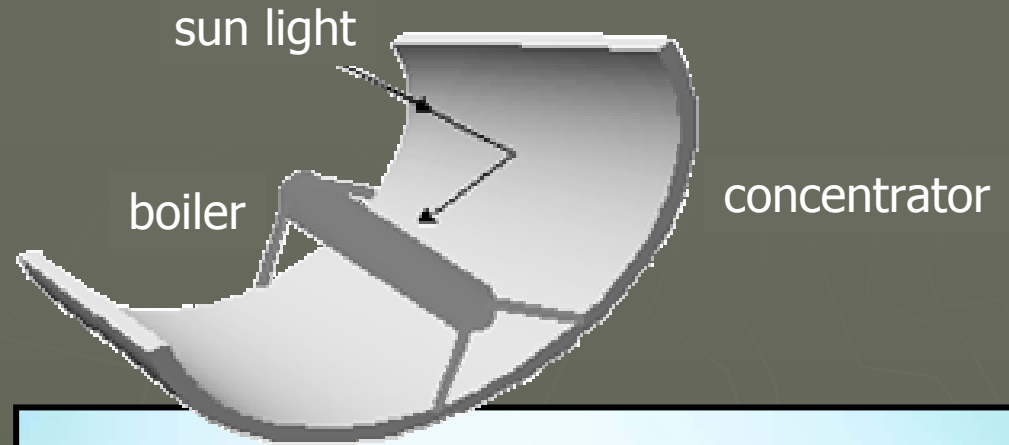
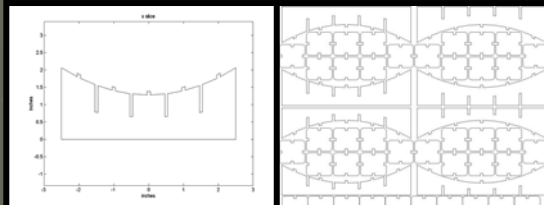
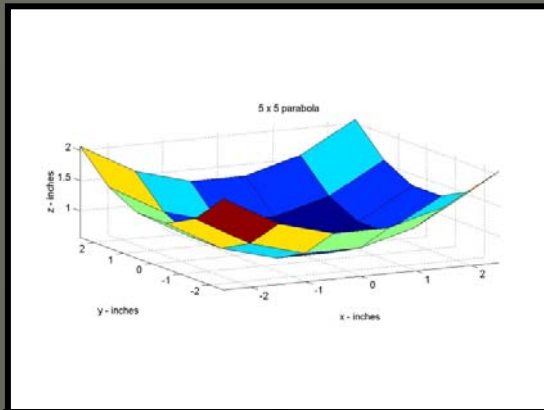


a steam plant

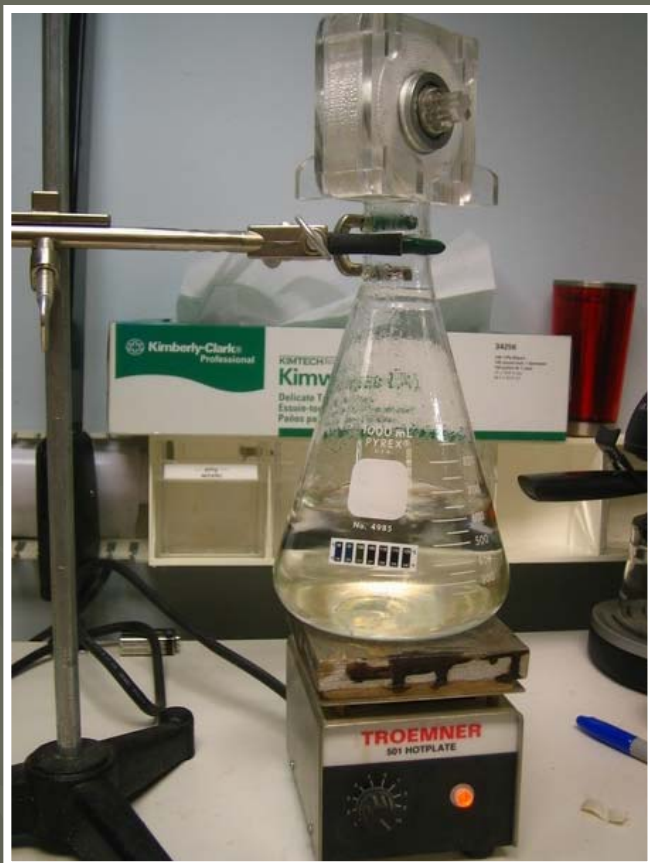




# focusing solar energy using a parabolic trough

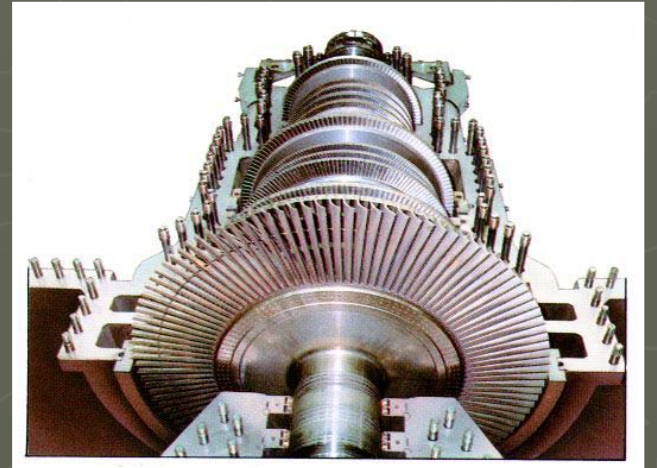
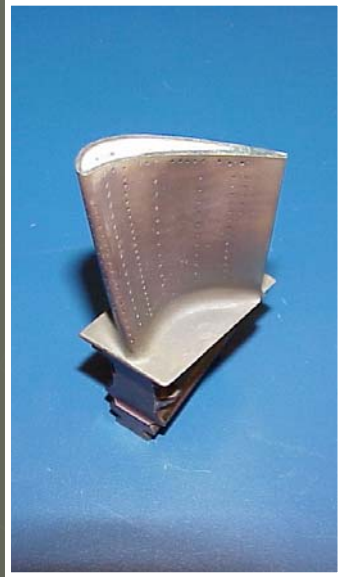


# making steam with a boiler

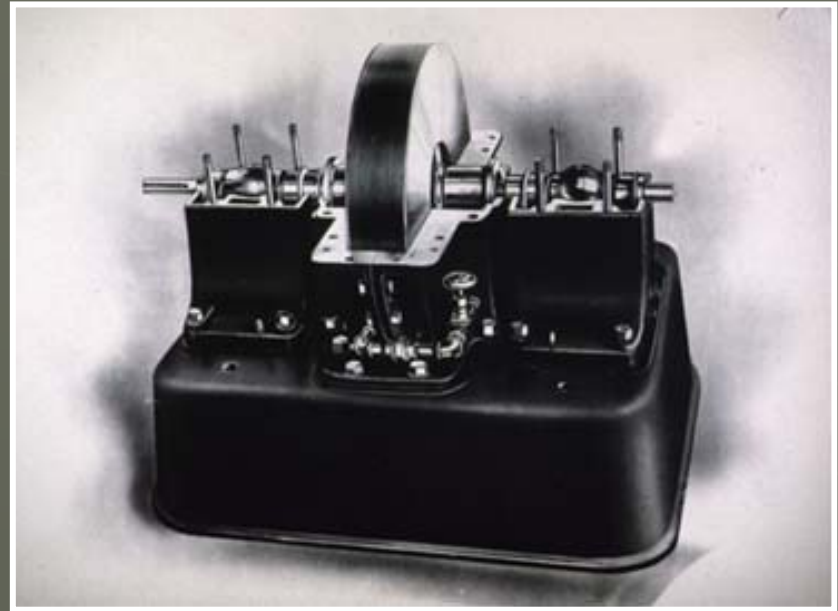
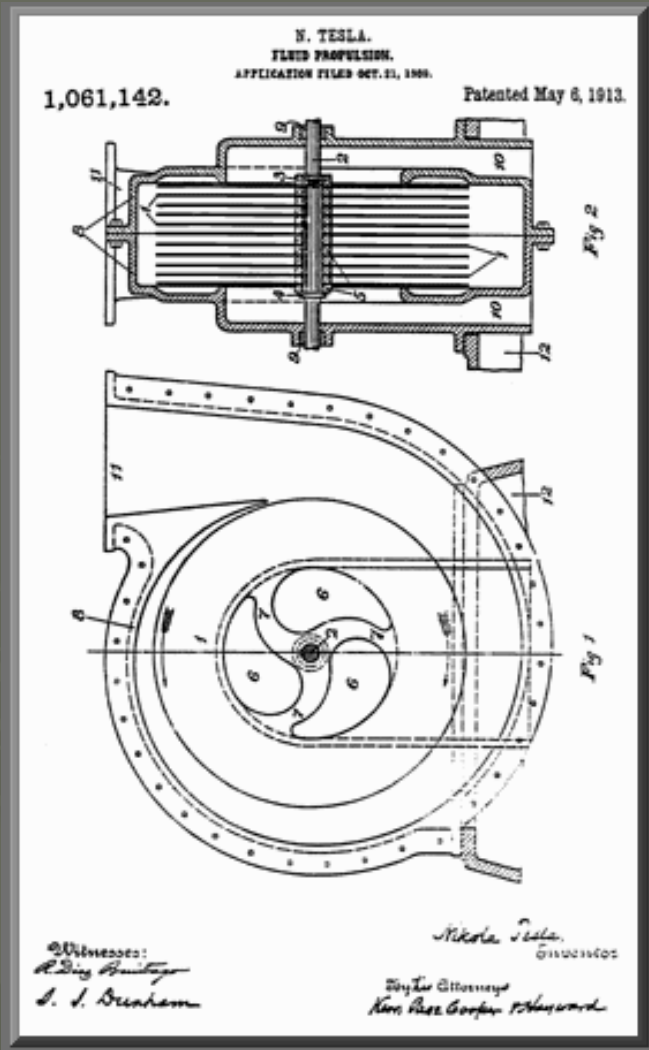




turbines can be pretty complex

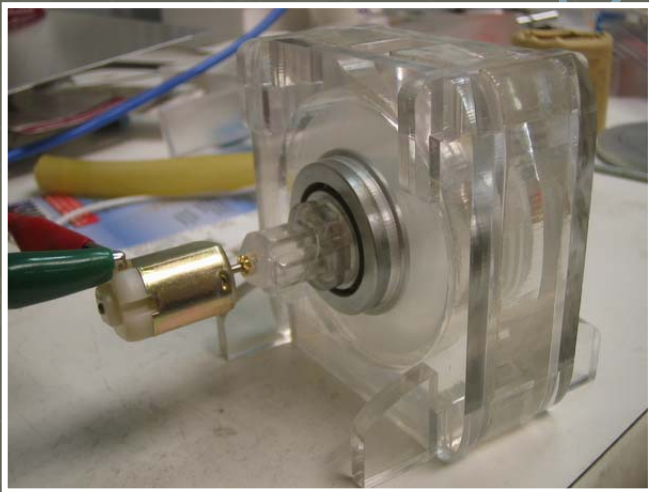
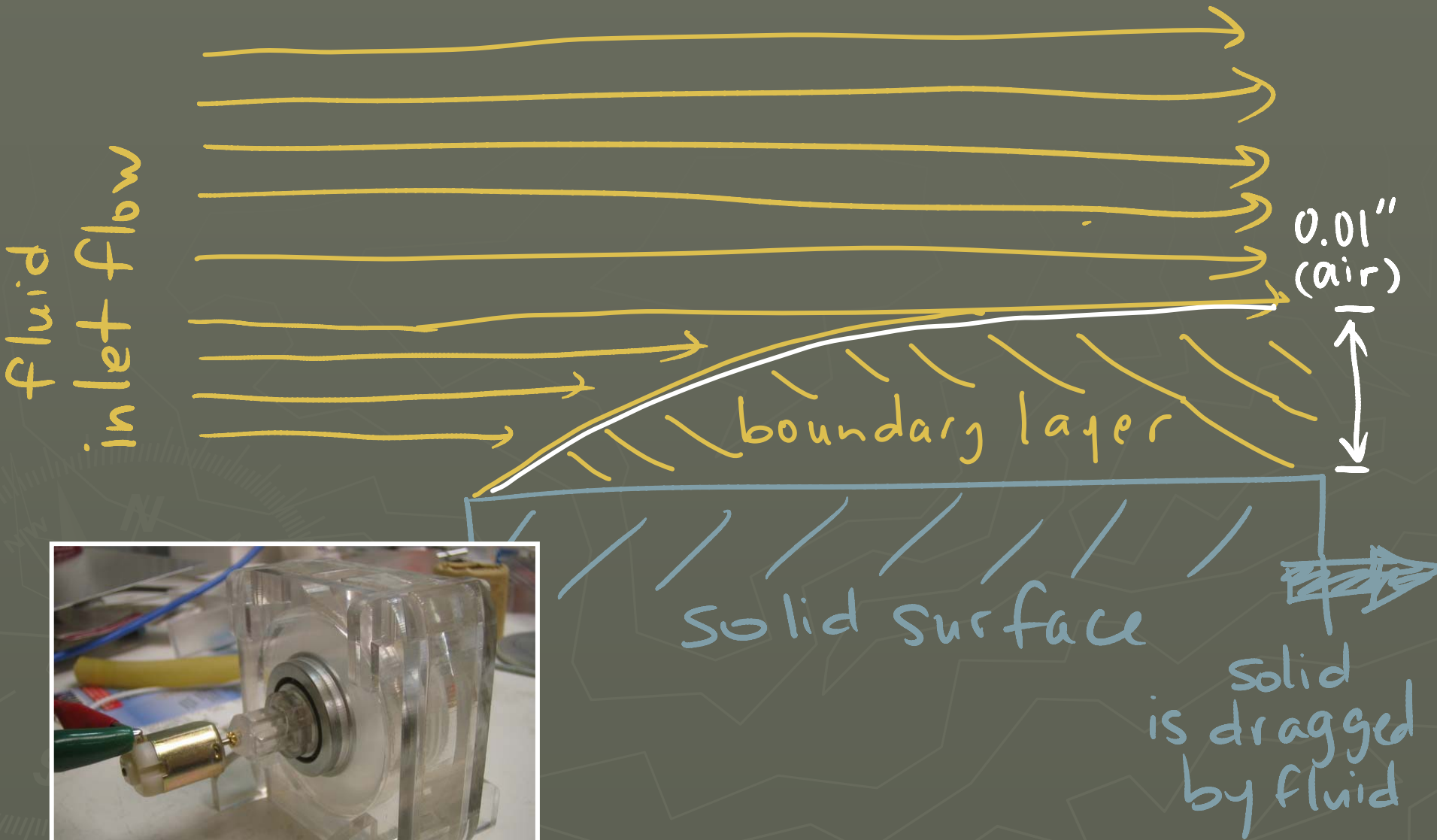


# boundary layer turbine – friction instead of impingement

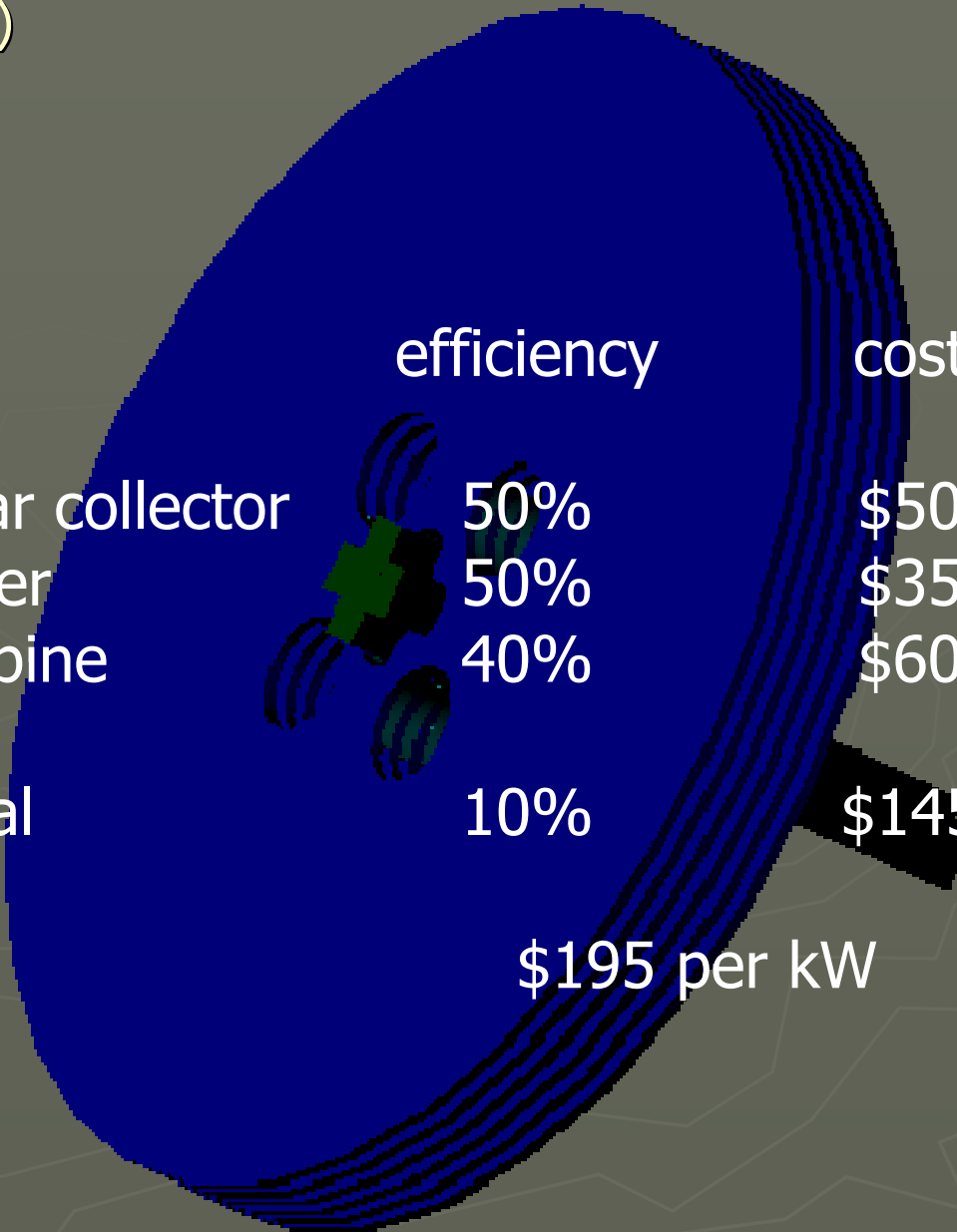




# boundary layer at intersection between flowing fluid and solid surface



my turbine  
(see also, demo!)



	efficiency	cost
Solar collector	50%	\$50
Boiler	50%	\$35
Turbine	40%	\$60
Total	10%	\$145


\$195 per kW

microns and microseconds









don't forget to see the demo  
3:00-4:00 pm today

[amys@cba.mit.edu](mailto:amys@cba.mit.edu)

replicators: factories of the future





amplification of tiny errors become big problems

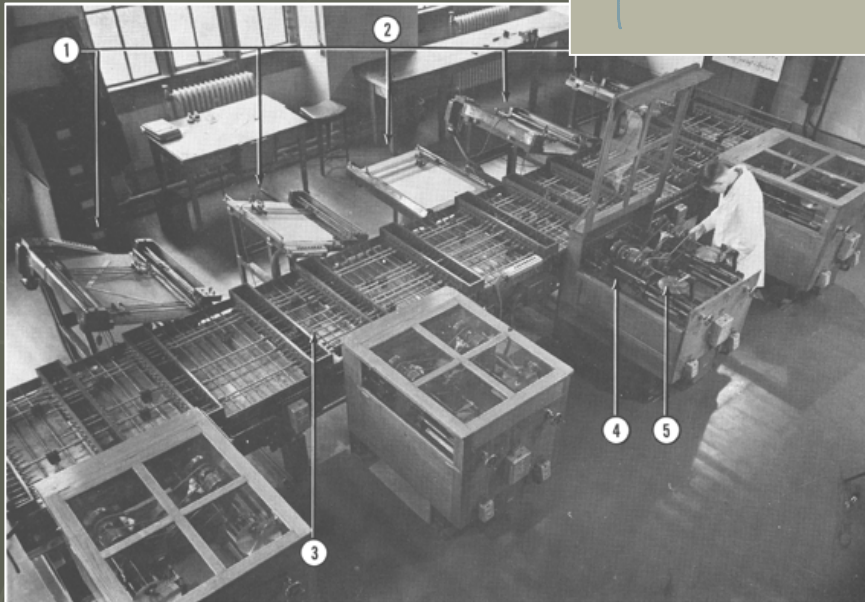
legos



digital approach allows errors to be predicted as thresholds  
digital systems can be more complex



Differential Analyzer  
1927



ENIAC Digital Computer  
1946



- 1 Input table
- 2 Output table
- 3 Shafts and gears used for interconnection
- 4 Torque amplifier
- 5 Integrator disk

this is a factory

# hybrid

medical animation

